# GRANT WRITING FOR SUCCESS

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## TIPS OVERVIEW



# THE GRANT LIFE CYCLE









## FIND A HOME

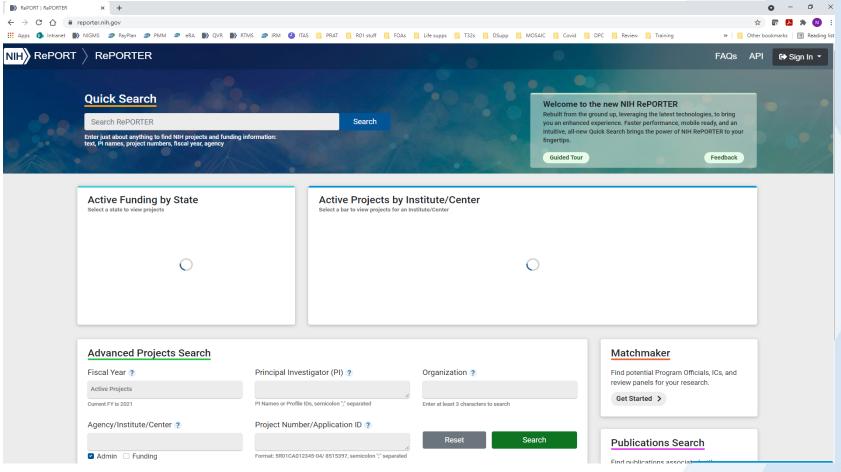
- Matchmaker tool in NIH RePORTER
- Browse strategic plans, portfolio areas, research priorities
- Use NIH Guide to identify relevant Funding Opportunity Announcements (FOAs)



https://reporter.nih.gov/matchmaker

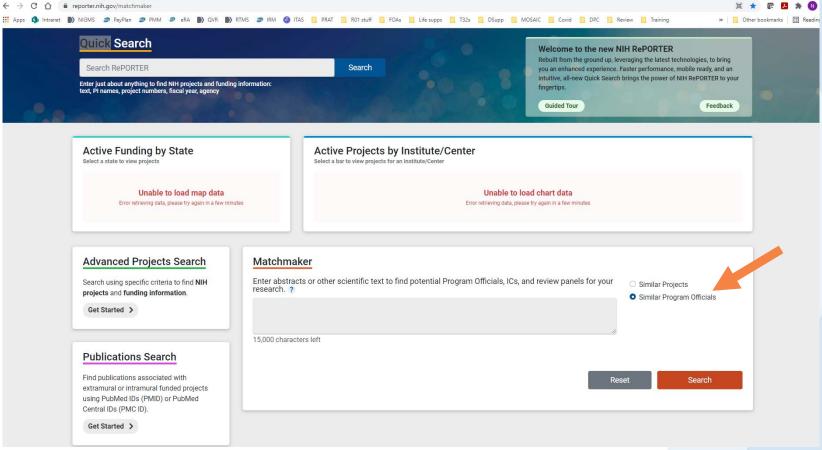
https://grants.nih.gov/funding/searchguide/index.html#/

## REPORTER.NIH.GOV





## FINDING CONTACTS







https://projectreporter.nih.gov/

# CONTACT YOUR PROGRAM OFFICER

(PO, PD, Program Official, Program Director)

Early



# WHAT TO DISCUSS WITH PROGRAM OFFICER?

- Your idea provide specific aims page
- Fit/Priority for Institute or Center (IC)
- Grant Type and Funding Opportunity Announcements (FOAs)



## IDENTIFY THE RIGHT GRANT TYPE

#### **Graduate/Medical Student**

Dissertation Grant: R36

NRSA Fellowships: F30, F31

Institutional Training Grant: T32

Research Residency (MDs): R25

**Diversity Supplements** 

#### **Early Career Faculty**

K-Awards: K01, K08, K23

Research Education Grant: R25

Research Project grants: R01, R21, R03

**Diversity Supplements** 

Loan Repayment Program

#### **Post-Doctoral Fellow**

NRSA Fellowship: F32

K-Awards: K99/R00

**Institutional Training Grant: T32** 

Research Education Grant: R25

**Diversity Supplements** 

Loan Repayment Program





## EARLY STAGE INVESTIGATOR (ESI)

- Designation matters for R01 applications
- ESI = never awarded an R01; within 10 years of terminal degree
- Applications reviewed together
- Funding preference
- Extensions childbirth, disability, family care responsibilities, natural disasters, active-duty military, etc.

https://grants.nih.gov/policy/early-stage/index.htm



Search this Site

Q

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HOME

**ABOUT GRANTS** 

FUNDING

POLICY & COMPLIANCE

**NEWS & EVENTS** 

ABOUT OFR

Home » About Grants » How to Apply - Application Guide

#### How to Apply - Application Guide

## GRANTS.NIH.GOV/GRANTS/HOW-TO-APPLY-APPLICATION-GUIDE.HTML

Use the application instructions found on this page along with the guidance in the funding opportunity announcement to submit grant applications to NIH, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the Food and Drug Administration, and the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality.

#### Prepare to Apply

- · Systems and Roles
- Register
- Understand Funding Opportunities
- · Types of Applications
- · Submission Options
- Obtain Software

#### Write Application

- · Write Your Application
- · How to Find Forms
- · Develop Your Budget
- · Format Attachments
- · Rules for Text Fields
- Page Limits
- Data Tables
- Reference Letters
- Biosketches

#### Submit

- · Submit, Track, and View
- · How We Check for Completeness
- Changed/Corrected Applications
- · Standard Due Dates
- Submission Policies
- · Dealing with System Issues



FAQs





### IN THE GUIDE

#### **Funding**

NIH offers funding for many types of grants, contracts, and even programs that help repay loans for researchers. Learn about these programs, as well as about NIH's budget process, grant funding strategies, and policies, and more.



#### **Find Funding**

#### (NIH Guide to Grants and Contracts)

The NIH Guide for Grants and Contracts is our official publication for NIH grant policies, guidelines and funding opportunities. We publish daily, and issue a table of contents weekly. Learn more about the NIH Guide and subscribe today!

#### View all Parent Announcements

(for unsolicited applications)

Search for funding opportunities and notices

## Funding Opportunity Announcements (FOA)s

- Request For Applications (RFA)
- Program Announcement (PA), PAR, PAS
  - R is for special receipt date or review process
  - S is for set-aside funds
- Activity Code R01, R03, R15, R21 etc



## READ AND UNDERSTAND THE FOA

#### Department of Health and Human Services

#### Part 1. Overview Information

Participating Organization(s)

Components of Participating Organizations

#### **Table of Contents**

Part 1. Overview Information Key Dates

Part 2. Full Text of Announcement

Section I. Funding Opportunity Description

Section II. Award Information

Section III. Eligibility Information

Section IV. Application and Submission Information

Section V. Application Review Information

Section VI. Award Administration Information

Section VII. Agency Contacts

Section VIII. Other Information

National Institutes of Health (NIH)

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH (NIH)

National Eye Institute (NEI)

National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI)

National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI)

National Institute on Aging (NIA)

National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA)

purpose, review criteri responsiveness









## FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS

OME	ABOUT GRANTS	FUNDING	POLICY & COMPLIANCE	NEWS & EVENTS	ABOUT OER	
Filtere	d Application Instructions	•				
R	Research Instructions		Guidance for research only	PDF		
	Career Development Instructions		Guidance for career develo	pment PDF		
Т	Training Instructions		Guidance for training only	PDF		
F	Fellowship Instructions		Guidance for fellowship on	ly PDF		
М	Multi-Project Instructions		Guidance for multi-project	only PDF		
В	SBIR/STTR Instructions		Guidance for small busines	s only PDF		

https://grants.nih.gov/grants/how-to-apply-application-guide.html





## WATCH A MOCK STUDY SECTION



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fBDxl6l4dOA





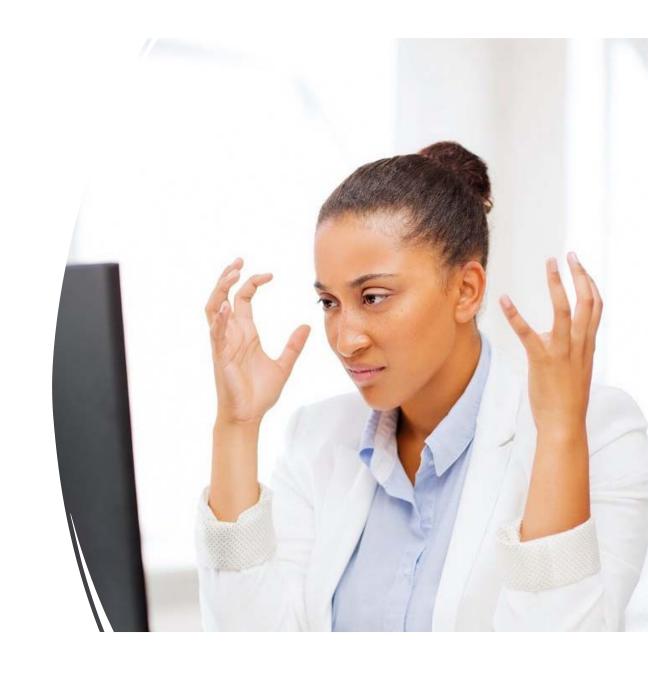
## ALIGN APPLICATION WITH REVIEW CRITERIA

- Significance
- Career Development Plan
- Investigator
- Innovation
- Approach
- Environment



## MAKE LIFE EASY FOR REVIEWERS

- Leave white space
- Guide the reviewers with graphics, bold, italics
- Make sure figures & legends are readable
- Write clearly and concisely
- Edit & proofread
- Write for both experts & nonexperts in your field



## **GENERAL ADVICE**

- Study successful grant applications
- Share drafts with anyone who will read them
- Be prepared to rework your ideas
- Rationale for methodological choices
- Plausibility versus feasibility
- Don't overlook statistics
- Keep up on publications
- Be realistic
- Be explicit

## Persist!







## BETTER SCORED GRANTS

- Clear significance, important problem, high impact
- High degree of novelty and innovation
- Demonstrated track record of a wellqualified applicant
- Clear rationale
- Relevant, supportive preliminary data
- Clear approach that will provide unambiguous results
- Careful attention to detail spelling, grammar, error bars etc.

## WORSE SCORED GRANTS

- Low impact, descriptive, incremental projects
- Too ambitious, lacking focus, too many unrelated aims, aim dependence
- Unclear hypothesis or rationale
- Lack of appropriate expertise
- Approach flawed with no discussion of pitfalls or alternative approaches
- Questionable feasibility

## REVISING AND RESUBMITTING

- Talk with Program Officer
- Opportunity to improve the application
- Acknowledge and accept the help of reviewers
- Write clear introduction section
- Address criticisms thoroughly
- Respond constructively and respectfully

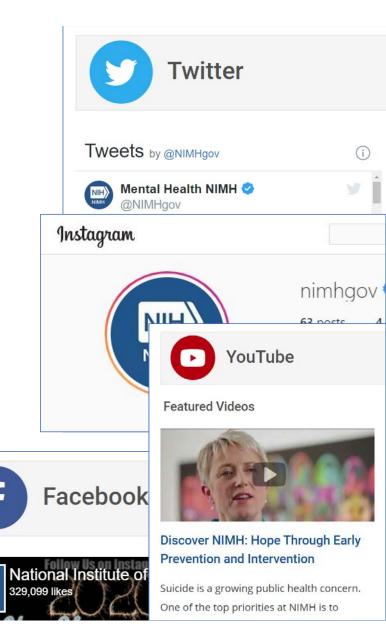


### STAY INFORMED

- NIH Guide Listserv updates on notices for grant policies, guidelines, and FOAs http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/listserv.htm
- Open Mike A biweekly blog written by NIH's Deputy Director for Extramural Research https://nexus.od.nih.gov/all/category/blog/open-mike/
- COVID-19 Information The latest guidance and information https://grants.nih.gov/policy/natural-

disasters/corona-virus.htm





## QUESTIONS?





